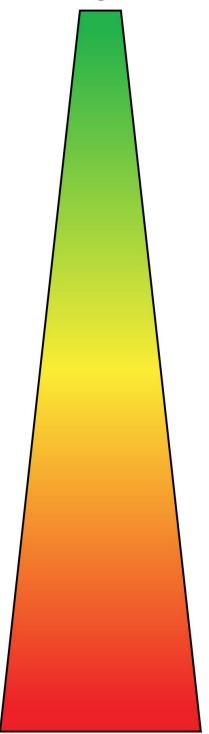
Decongestion



Freedom from clinical congestion

No peripheral edema No rales No dyspnea on minimal exertion No hepatomegaly or congestive GI symptoms No orthopnea or bendopnea Jugular venous pressure ≤6-8 mm Hg No hepatojugular reflex

Common reasons for Residual Congestion

Low cardiac output state Dominant right heart failure Advanced renal disease Symptomatic hypotension Limitations to patient engagement in self-care

Lack of improvement in signs/symptoms of HF Lack of decrease in natriuretic peptide levels Lack of decrease in weight

Congestion